

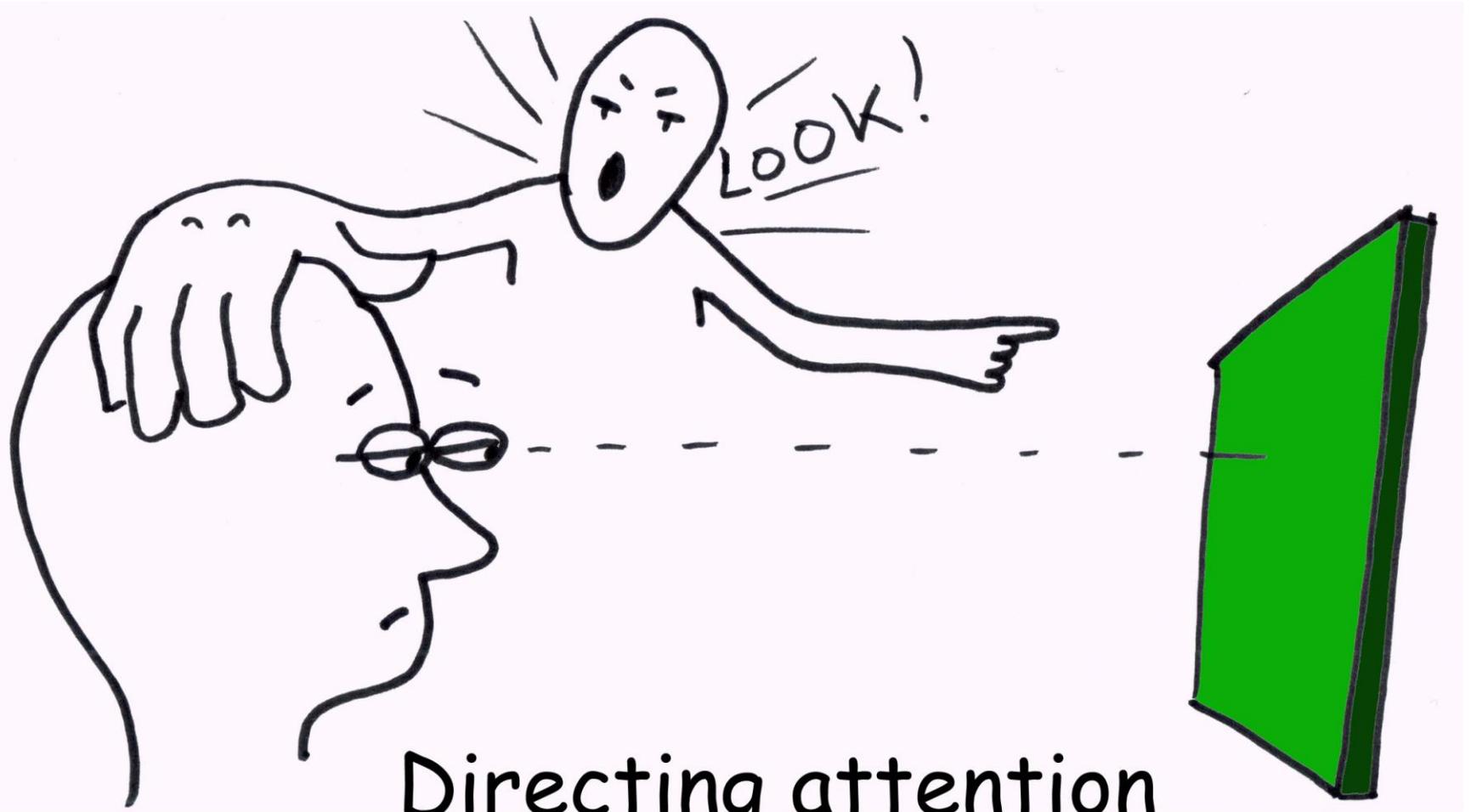
Creating Motivation

Mark Hancock

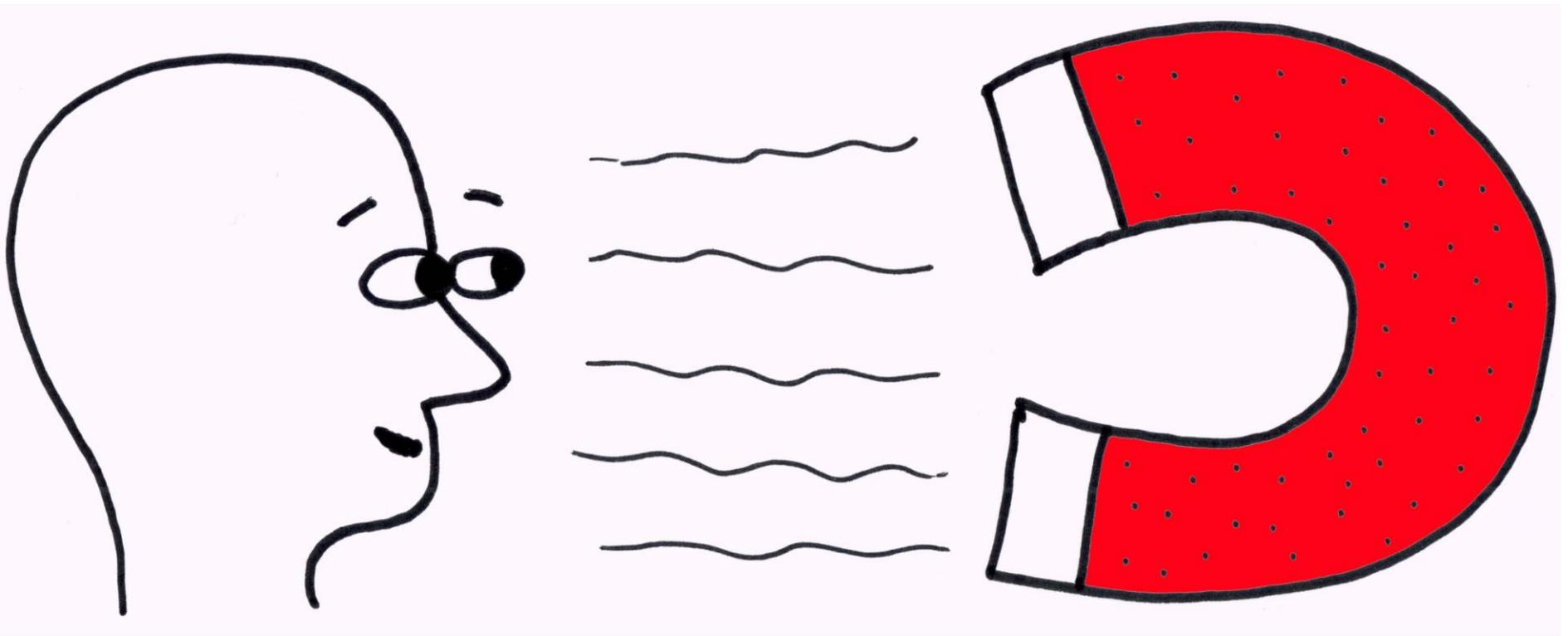


What is it?

- You can hold it.
- It can wander.
- You can attract it.
- You can turn it.
- You can pay it.
- You can focus it.
- It can be divided.
- It begins with the letters “Att...”



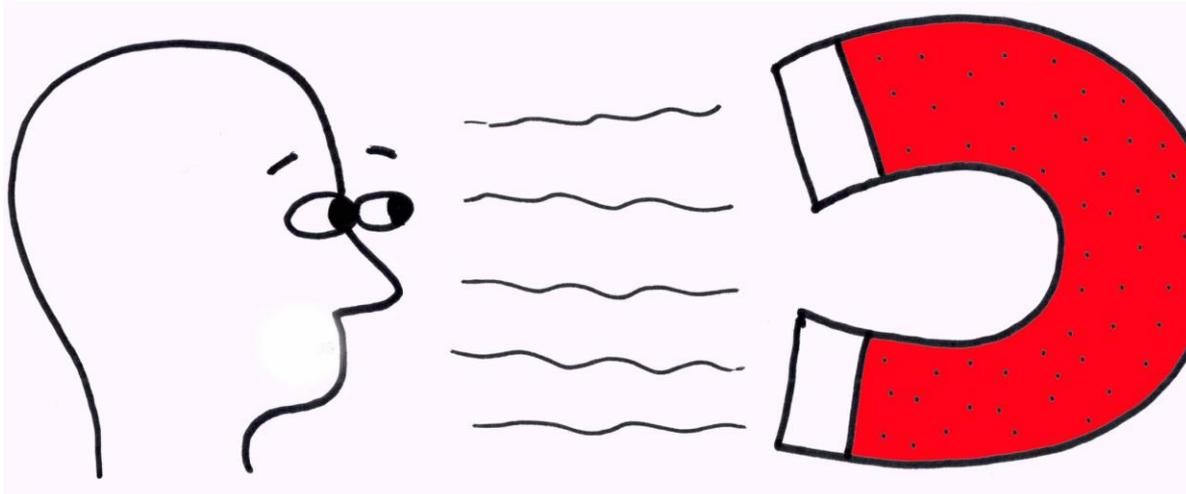
Directing attention



Attracting attention



Extrinsic



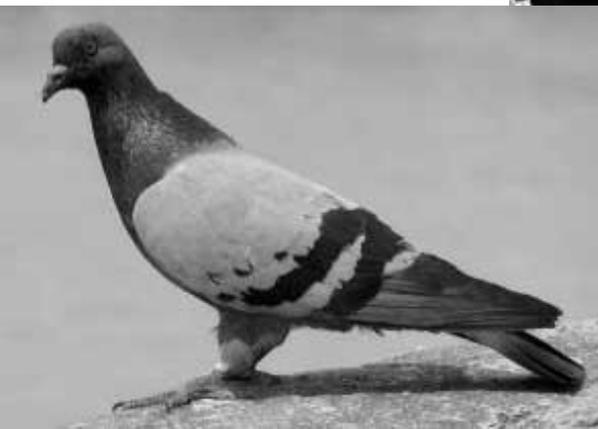
Intrinsic

Intrinsic Motivation

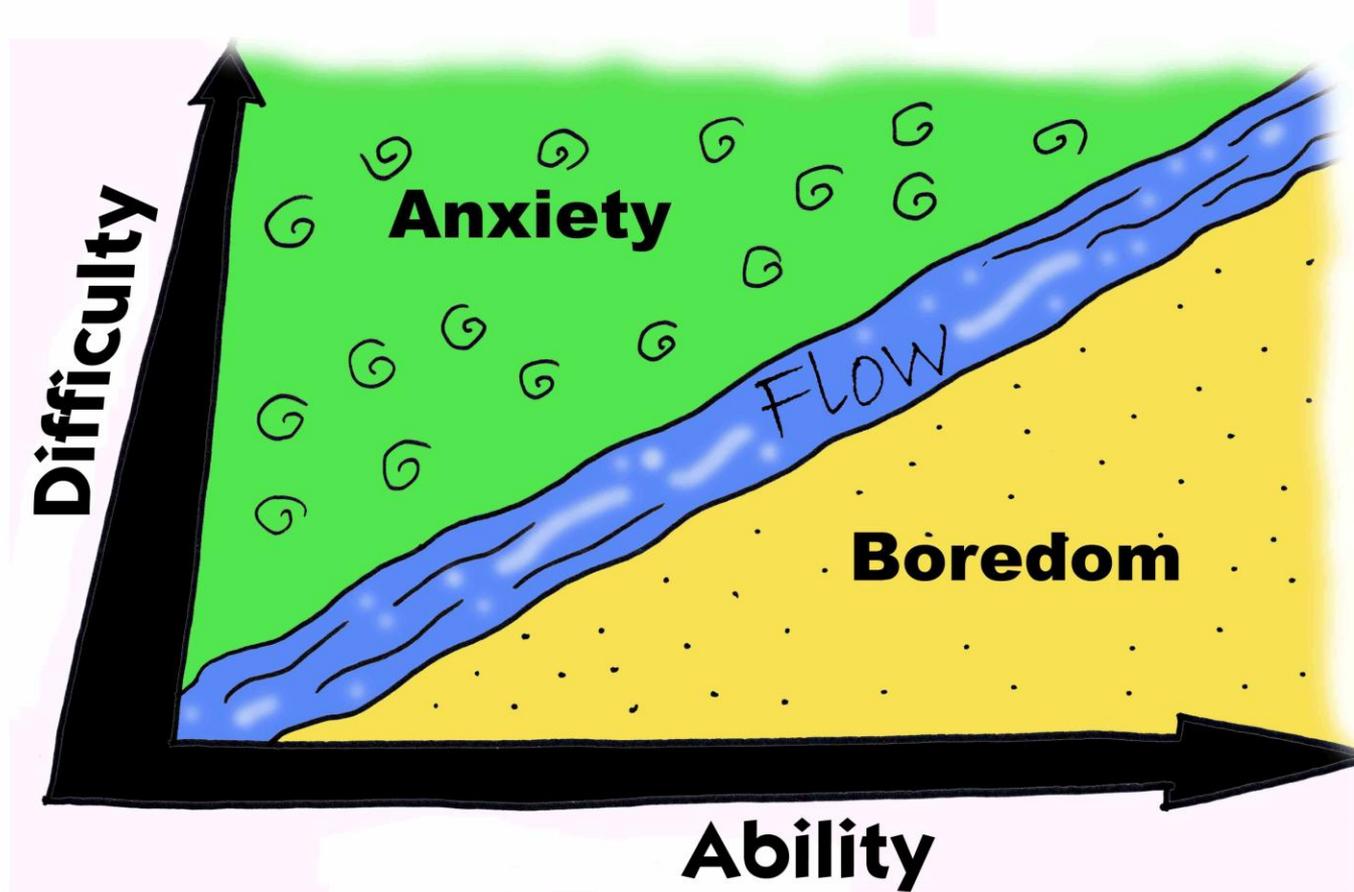
What people will do without external inducement.

Intrinsically motivating activities are those in which people will engage for no reward other than the interest and enjoyment that accompanies them.

Malone and Lepper (1987)

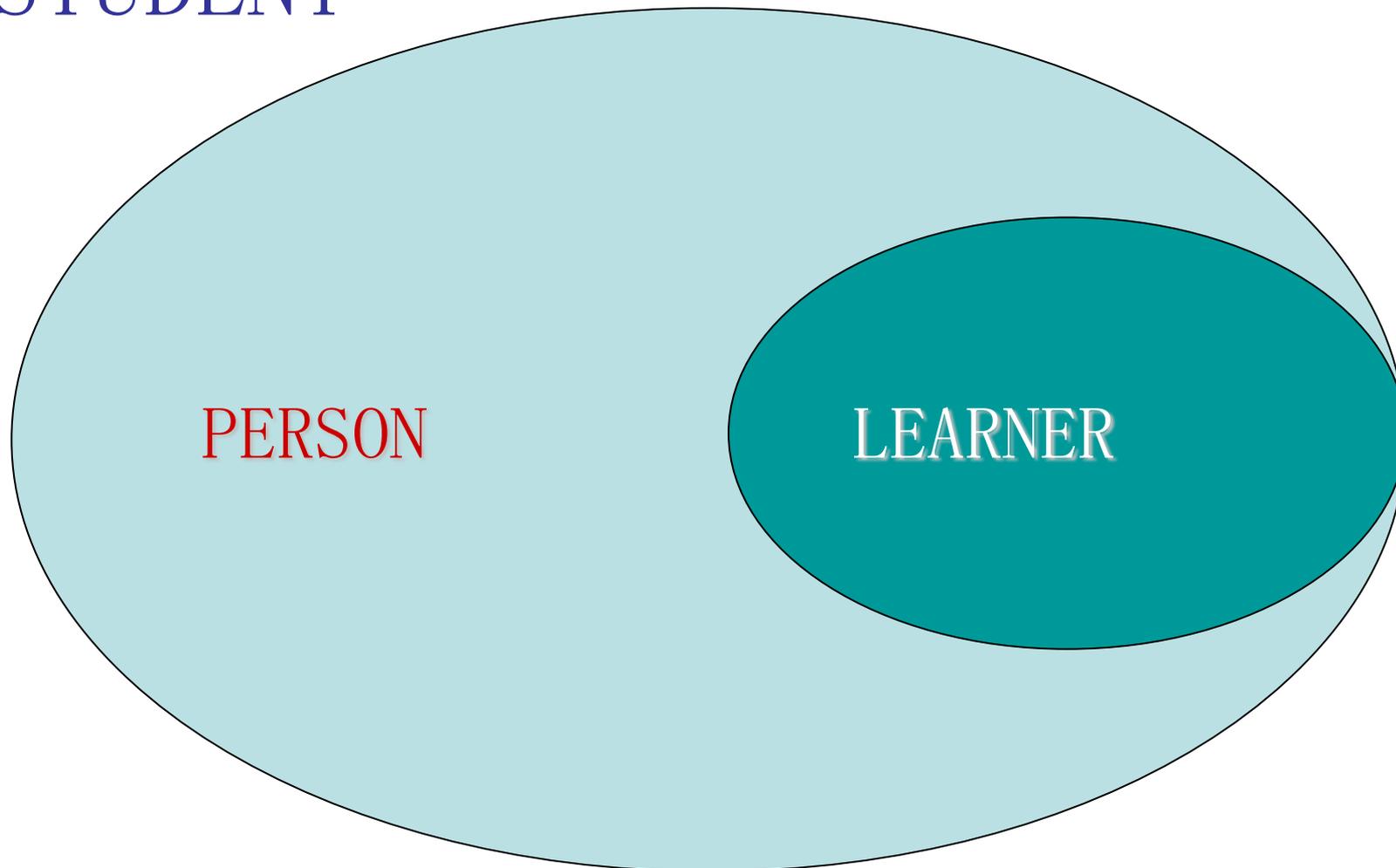


Creating Motivation: finding the right level

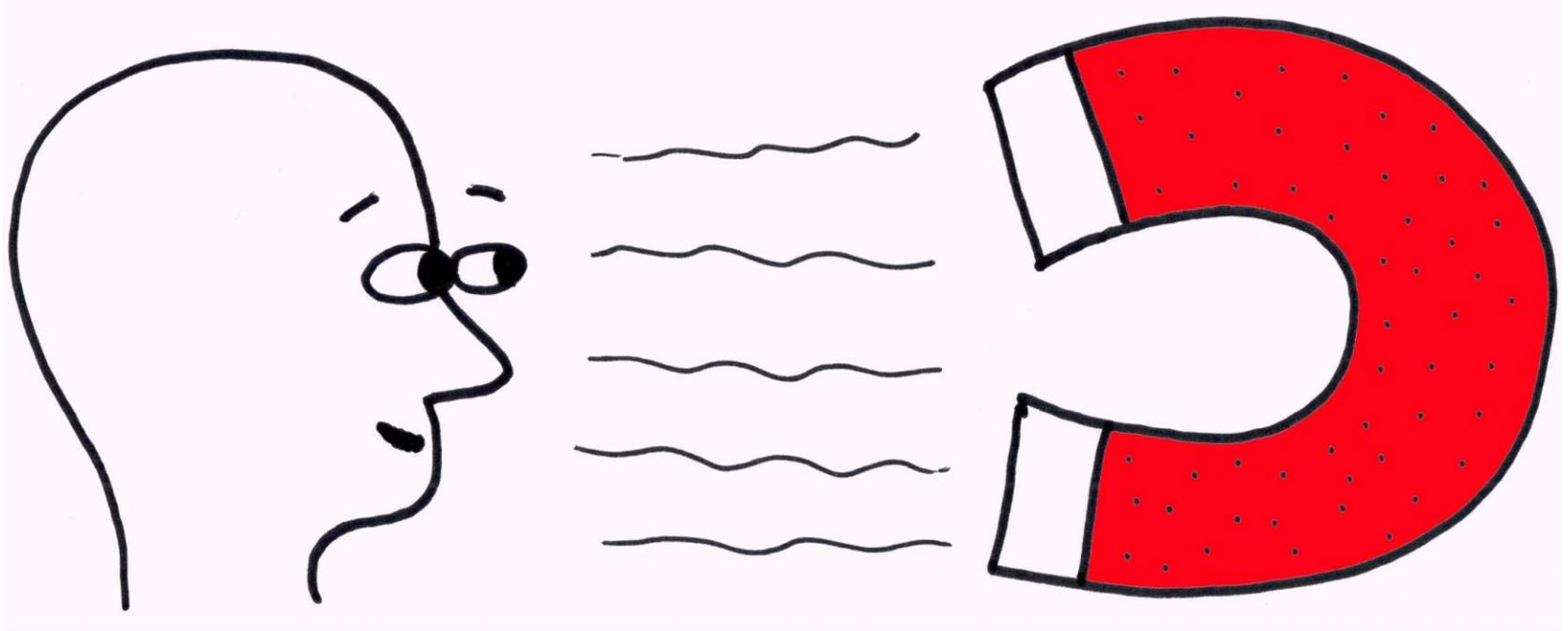


"Flow" (Csikszentmihalyi)

STUDENT



Creating Motivation: finding an attention magnet



The IPEC box...

| | |
|--|--|
| I nterest Discovering | P ersonalization Expressing yourself |
| E ntertainment Being entertained | C hallenge Playing |

TEXT

TASK

Interest

Personalization

Discovering

Expressing yourself

FACT

Entertainment

Challenge

Being entertained

Playing

PLAY

TEXT

TASK

FACT

Interest

Real world; curiosity; amazing facts; human interest stories; the weird and wonderful; incongruous photos; surprising customs; topical issues, CLIL

Personalization

Expressing and sharing; personality tests; you; your beliefs and opinions; interests; belongings; experiences; ambitions; habits; creative writing

PLAY

Entertainment

Short stories; drama; comedy; jokes; songs; poems; films; cartoons; art; mischief

Challenge

Competitive games; collaborative games; puzzles; quizzes; detective work; guessing games; spot the differences...

kangaroo

When the first explorers reached Australia, they were amazed to see some strange animals jumping around. They found a native of the land and asked him the name of the animal. Of course, this person didn't speak English, and the explorers had to try to communicate with their hands. They noted that the native repeated these three syllables: *kan ga* and *roo*, and concluded that the animal was called *kangaroo*. Some time later, a linguist discovered that the three syllables in fact mean "I don't understand".



Five-line Poem

- Line 1: A noun, for example: the river; homework; the lion; winter; ...
- Line 2: two adjectives to describe the noun, for example: quiet, stormy, beautiful, ugly, lonely, boring, hot, cold, hungry...
- Line 3: A question about the noun, for example: What...? When...? Where...? Does...? Will...? Did...?
- Line 4: An answer, in one or two words.
- Line 5: The noun again



Sunday
Boring, quiet!
What can I do?
Sleep !
Sunday

A fairy tale

Once upon a time, there was a girl called Cindy. She had two horrible sisters and they hated her. One day, a letter arrived to invite the three girls to a party. Cindy was happy, but her sisters said she must stay at home. They went to the party without her. Poor Cindy! She was sitting in the kitchen crying when suddenly Auntie Mary came in and said “You CAN go to the party!”. Auntie Mary had a beautiful party dress and green shoes and she gave them to Cindy to wear to the party. “But you MUST be home before midnight!” said Auntie Mary as Cindy was leaving, “I need my dress and shoes for tomorrow”.

At the party there was a good-looking pop-star called Prince. All the girls wanted to dance with him, but he only wanted to dance with Cindy! Then, at five to twelve she remembered Auntie Mary’s words. She ran out for a taxi, but as she was leaving, her shoe fell off. Prince found the green shoe, and he put an advert in the newspaper. It said “Prince will marry the owner of the green shoe”. So Prince married Auntie Mary and they lived happily ever after.



4-in-line

1. There is ...
2. There are ...
3. There isn't ...
4. There aren't
5. Is there ..?
6. Are there ..?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| SOME CHEESE. | ANY BANANAS. | ANY SUGAR. | SOME EGGS. |
| SOME CARROTS. | ANY MILK? | SOME SALAD. | ANY BISCUITS. |
| ANY POTATOES? | ANY BREAD? | NO MILK. | ANY ONIONS? |
| TWO TOMATOES. | ANY COFFEE? | ANY MUSHROOMS. | ANY RICE. |

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TEXT

TASK

FACT

Interest

Real world; curiosity; amazing facts; human interest stories; the weird and wonderful; incongruous photos; surprising customs; topical issues, CLIL

Personalization

Expressing and sharing; personality tests; you; your beliefs and opinions; interests; belongings; experiences; ambitions; habits; creative writing

PLAY

Entertainment

Short stories; drama; comedy; jokes; songs; poems; films; cartoons; art; mischief

Challenge

Competitive games; collaborative games; puzzles; quizzes; detective work; guessing games; spot the differences...

How nosy are you?

1 You're taking a stroll when you notice a crowd of paparazzi around a limousine. What do you do?

- a. Carry on walking.
- b. Ask one of the crowd who's in the limo.
- c. Push to the front of the crowd to have a look.

2 You're on a train and you find an official government file marked 'Top Secret' on the seat next to you. What do you do?

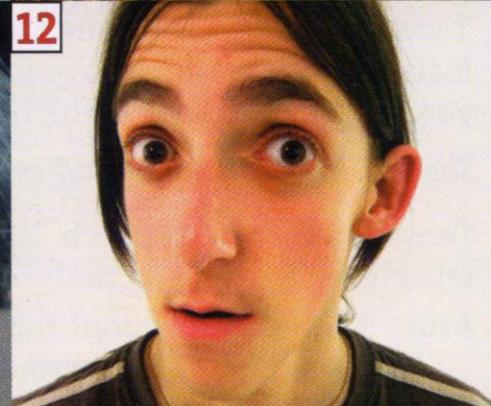
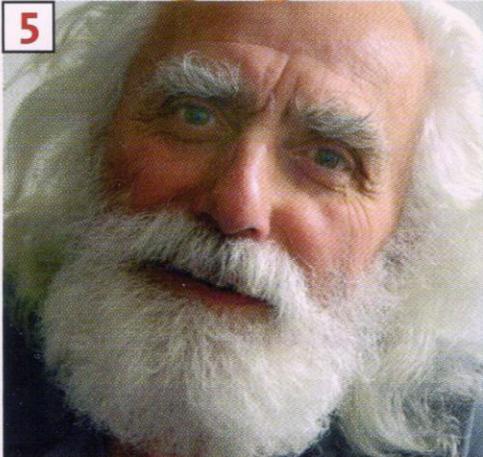
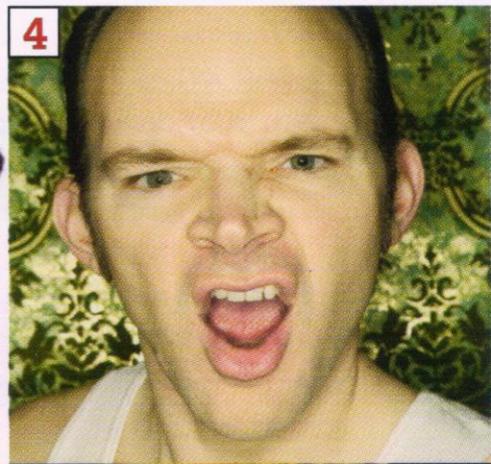
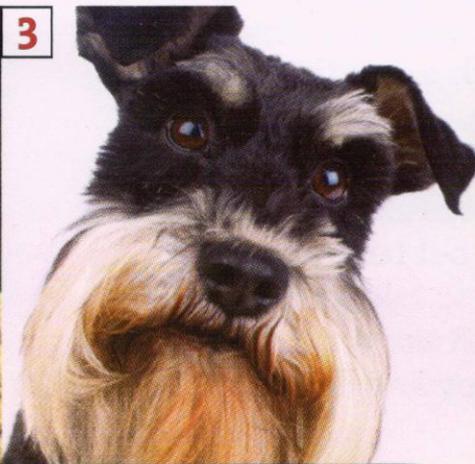
- a. Take a look inside, maybe even take a few photos with my mobile.
- b. Nothing, just leave it there - it's none of my business.
- c. Hand it in to the authorities.

3 You want to check your emails on a computer at school. You notice that one of your friends has been checking their facebook page and has left the page open. What do you do?

- a. Close the facebook page immediately.
- b. Have a good read – it might be interesting!
- c. Check how many “friends” the friend has and then close the page.

1





Hi Dad

I'm having a great holiday here in England. The weather is hot and there is snow in the streets. English food is great, lots of wonderful pizzas, curry, sushi and other things. I am at a very expensive hotel because I haven't got a lot of money. The room hasn't got any windows, but the view is wonderful.

Yesterday it was rainy so I went to the beach. I went by train but it was slow because of the traffic. All the people were on the beach in the sun. The sea was ice-cold, so I went for a swim. Then I went on a boat trip to the top of the mountain.

Last night I went to a museum to see a film. It was a lovely romantic film about aliens killing people. Then I went to a cinema for dinner. I went alone, with a group of friends. Finally, we went to a nightclub for a quiet game of cards. Then I went back to the hotel and went to sleep under the stars.

This morning, it was very foggy so I went to see Big Ben. Now I'm sitting on a motorbike, writing an email to you. I'm writing it slowly because I know you don't read very fast. If you don't get this email, don't worry. See you soon

Best wishes

Uncle Ben

Nightmare Hotel

I **walked** up the hill
To the Nightmare Hotel
I **stopped** at the door
But I couldn't see the bell

I **knocked** and I **waited**
In the cold and windy night
I **looked** in the window
But there wasn't any light

That's when I **noticed**
The door was open wide
Then it **started** raining
So I **walked** inside

The door **closed** behind me
I **asked** 'Who's there?'
That's when I **noticed**
The rats on the stairs

I **turned** round to leave
But I couldn't see the door
That's when I **noticed**
The body on the floor

Then the body **moved**
The woman wasn't dead
She told me her story
This is what she said:

I also walked up
To the Nightmare Hotel...

A dream

- 1 You were walking along a path alone. What was it like?
- 2 You found a small object on the ground. What was it?
What did you do with it?
- 3 You came to a fence with a gate. What was it like? What did you do?
- 4 You saw a bear in the middle of the path ahead. What did you do?
- 5 You finally reached the end of the path. What's the place like?
- 6 You closed your eyes. What could you hear?

A dream (key)

- 1 = What you think life is like.
- 2 = Your response to small problems.
- 3 = Your response to big problems.
- 4 = Relationships with boyfriends/girlfriends.
- 5 = Your idea of death.
- 6 = Life after death?

Grammar Poem

Use only these words:

Walter to Wendy

want(ed) didn't

with walk(ed)

and away
watch(ed)

Grammar Poem

Walter watched Wendy.

Walter wanted Wendy.

Walter wanted to walk with Wendy.

Walter wanted to watch Wendy walk.

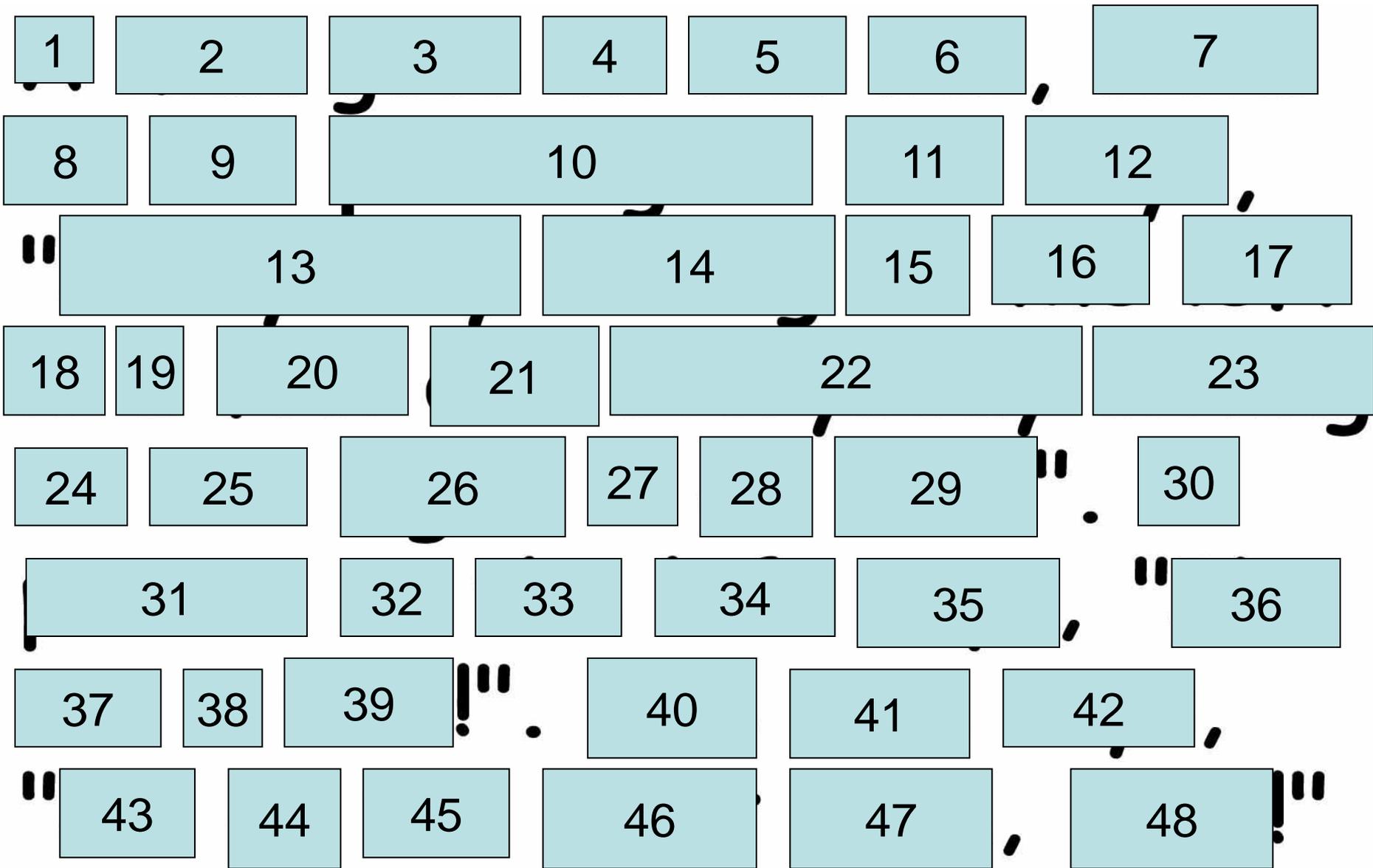
Walter and Wendy walked.

Wendy didn't want Walter.

Wendy didn't want to walk with Walter.

Wendy walked away.

Walter watched Wendy walk away.



A man gets on the bus, looks
at the passengers and says,
"Everybody sitting on the left
is a fool and everybody sitting
on the right is an idiot". A
person on the left says, "I'm
not a fool!". The man says,
"Sit on the right then, idiot!"

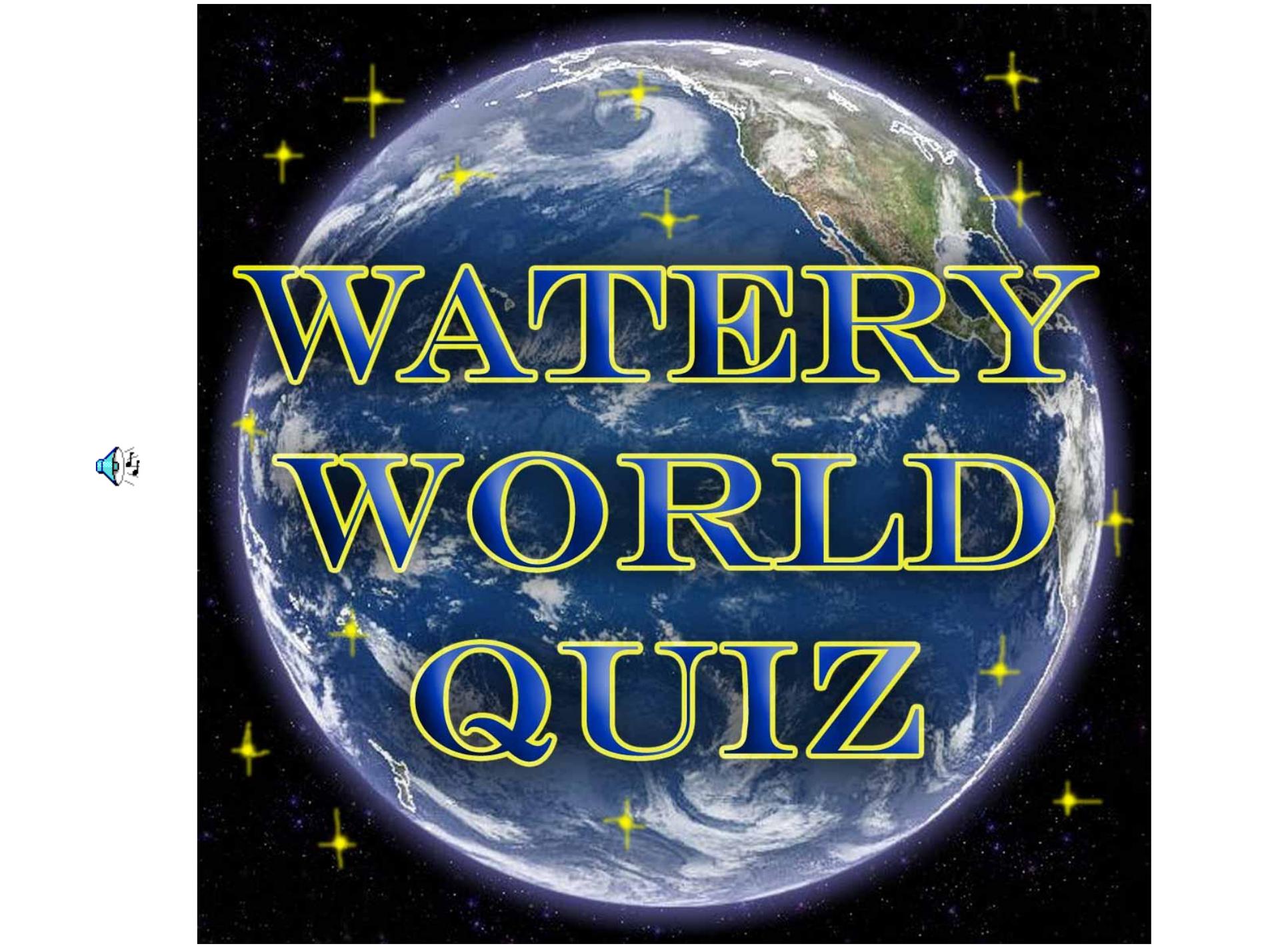
a = 1,19,30,38 man = 2,41 on = 4,15,24,32,44
the = 5,9,16,25,33,40,45 and = 11,21 says = 12,35,42
everybody = 13,22 sitting = 14,23 left = 17,34
right = 26,46 is = 18,27 fool = 20,39 idiot = 29,48

Six months ago



Now





WATERY WORLD QUIZ



Watery World Quiz

1. One of the world's worst disasters at sea was the sinking of the Titanic in 1912. The Titanic was, at the time, the largest ship in the world. It was on its first voyage across the Atlantic Ocean, heading for New York, when it hit a massive iceberg and sank. 1,500 people were killed in the accident. The Titanic was built in the port of Belfast, in Northern Ireland. But it began its voyage across the Atlantic from a port in England. What was the name of the port?

a. Southampton b. Liverpool c. Plymouth d. Dover

2. The world's biggest ocean is the Pacific. It lies to the west of the Americas and to the east of Australia and Asia. The Pacific is also the world's deepest water, at a place called the Marianas Trench near the Philippine Islands. There are many thousands of islands in the Pacific, and most of them are together in groups. But there is one island which is completely alone. It is the most isolated place in the world. Today, it belongs to the South American country, Chile. In the past it was home to a people who made hundreds of strange statues. What's the name of this island in English?

a. Christmas Island b. Easter Island c. Birthday Island d. New Year Island

3. Most of the world's fresh water is in the form of ice. The biggest area of ice is around the South Pole, in Antarctica. There is also a lot of ice around the North Pole. But there is no continent at the North Pole – it's sea ice. The nearest continents are North America, Europe and Asia. There are also a lot of islands, including the world's biggest island. There is a massive ice cap covering most of the middle of this island, so the only towns are around the edge, on the coast. The nearest country to this island is Canada, but it is part of a European country, Denmark. What is the name of this island?

a. Greenland b. Scandinavia c. Alaska d. Iceland

4. North America's biggest lakes lie on the border between the United States and Canada. They are known as The Great Lakes. There are many important cities on the shores of these lakes, including Chicago on Lake Michigan and Toronto on Lake Ontario. The Great Lakes are joined to each other by straits or by short

rivers. For example, there is a short river between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario. Halfway along this river, there is a waterfall - perhaps the world's most famous waterfall. What is it called?

a. The Victoria Falls b. The Angel Falls c. The Buffalo Falls d. The Niagara Falls

5. There is only one place north of the equator where a ship can pass from the Indian Ocean to the Pacific Ocean. This place is the furthest south point of the continent of Asia. North of here, the oceans are separated by a long thin strip of land called the Malaysian Peninsula. At the southern tip of the peninsula is one of the world's busiest and most important shipping lanes. There is a city right at the southern tip of the Malaysian Peninsula. What is its name?

a. Singapore b. Hong Kong c. Aden d. Kuala Lumpur

6. Russia is the world's largest country, but it has very limited access to the sea. It has a very long coast to the north, but there are few important ports there because of the ice. The main port in the Russian arctic is Murmansk. In the far east, it has access to the Pacific at Vladivostok, and it has access to the Black Sea to the south. Russia also has access to the sea in the west at Saint Petersburg. What is the name of this sea?

a. The North Sea b. The Baltic c. The Caspian d. The White Sea

7. The longest river in the world begins in East Africa and passes through Uganda, Sudan and Egypt to reach the Mediterranean Sea. It begins in Africa's largest lake, Lake Victoria. It passes through the biggest city in Sudan, Khartoum, and the biggest city in Egypt, Cairo. In Khartoum, the river gets much bigger because another river joins it. This second river comes from Ethiopia. The two rivers which come together in Khartoum are both called The Nile. One is called the White Nile. What is the other called?

a. The Green Nile b. The Brown Nile c. The Blue Nile d. The Red Nile

8. The highest place in the world where you can catch a ferry is Lake Titicaca in South America. This lake lies at 3,800 metres above sea level on the border of Bolivia and Peru. By volume of water, it is the largest lake in South America. The towns on the shores of Lake Titicaca include Puno, in Peru, and Copacabana, in Bolivia. Copacabana is also the name of a famous beach district in another city on this continent. What is the name of the city?

a. Acapulco b. Honduras c. Rio de Janeiro d. Salvador de Bahia

9. The Danube is the second-longest river in Europe, after the Volga. It flows from Germany through central and eastern Europe to the Black sea. It flows through many countries, including Austria, Slovakia, Hungary, Croatia, Serbia, Bulgaria and Romania. It is an important route for river transport and there are many important cities on its banks. Four of these cities are capital cities - Vienna in Austria, Bratislava in Slovakia, Budapest in Hungary and one more. What is the name of this fourth capital city on the Danube?

a. Belgrade b. Bucharest c. Zagreb d. Sofia

10. Christopher Columbus sailed west across the Atlantic Ocean looking for a new route to India and China. He finally reached land on one of the islands in the Caribbean - first, the Bahamas, then the largest Caribbean island, Cuba and finally the island of Hispaniola. Columbus left some men behind on this island to form a colony - Spain's first colony in the new world. Today, the island of Hispaniola is divided between two countries. The eastern end of the island is the Dominican Republic. What country is the western end of the island?

a. Trinidad b. Bermuda c. Haiti d. Barbados

GAME: In each turn, remove 1, 2 or 3 words together.

After each turn, the sentence must still be correct.

John was walking along the crowded beach, thinking happily about his new girlfriend, when suddenly he saw her talking to a strange man: he called her but she didn't look.

TIME
MAY

blakes wine bar

26th May
00-10-00
THE
GALLERY

Paul -
Blake's,
Wed 8:30

An Inspector Calls
Sat, 28 May 7:30 PM
20.70
FOOTLIGHTS
70853 9554467

Luigi
10741 10741 10741

Friday 27th May
Spaghetti Carbonara - 4.10
Garlic Bread - 1.20
Mineral Water - 1.00
Total - 6.30

FITNESS CENTRE
Mon 23rd May
Swimming pool #8.00

NEXT
100% COTTON
34L
Jeans
£24.99

BRASIL CHILL
£9.99

Paul Chan
Actor
Phone: 604 482 390
Email: paulchan@wondermail.com

NEXT
TUES 24TH MAY 8:02PM
995657893 SIZE 34L 24.99
JEANS 24.99
TOTAL 24.99
VISA **** * 0467
EXP 08/09 ISSUE 3
AMOUNT 24.99
PLEASE KEEP THIS RECEIPT FOR YOUR RECORDS

THU 26 MAY
OXFORD TO LONDON VICTORIA
Thames Buses
ADULT RETURN *15.00
Thank you for travelling
Thames for you

DOODLE PRESENTS
RIVER OF
NOW
SCREEN 1
DATE FRI 27
PRICE 4.50
YOU WERE SERVED BY: ES. ANTONIO

HAPPY BUDDHA RESTAURANT

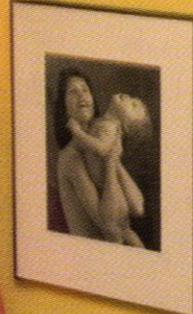
Virgin
www.virginmegastores.co.uk
DATE: TUE 24 MAY
11492 CD
CHILL 9.99

SAT 28TH MAY
SPRING ROLLS 3.50
SALAD 4.75
DRINK 9.50

n 2



Happy Birthday Liz
Stephanie Gove



JANE EYRE
PEARL HARBOR



OUR DAY WILL COME

Our day will home
And we'll save everything
We'll share the toy
Calling in love can bring
No one can bell me
That I'm too young to snow
I lose you so
And you live me

Our pay will come
If we just wait a white
No fears for us
Think love and tear a smile
Out dreams have magic because
Because he'll always stay
In love this day
Our day will comb

TEXT

TASK

FACT

Interest

Real world; curiosity; amazing facts; human interest stories; the weird and wonderful; incongruous photos; surprising customs; topical issues, CLIL

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Motivate

They want to learn the language

They really have the need

Attracting their **attention**

Will help them to succeed

Articles to **interest**

Stories to **amuse**

Topics to **engage**

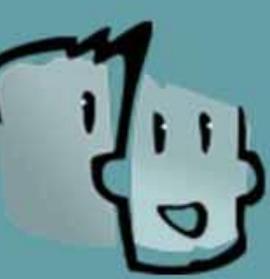
And lots of room to **choose**

Arouse their **curiosity**

Make them want to know

Challenge plants a seed

And **success** makes it grow



Hancock

McDonald

References

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