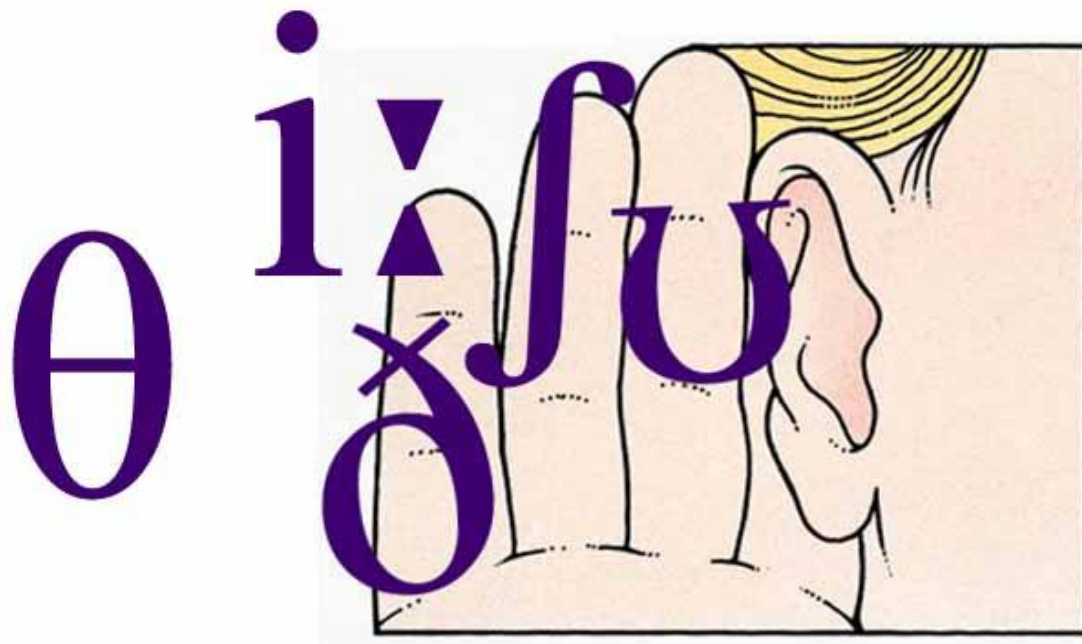


Pronunciation as a listening skill:



Understanding authentic English





Mr Trane?

**No, stuck in a
traffic jam.**



A

PROBLEM

Why listening to authentic speech is hard

B

Awareness-raising
Connected Speech

C

Awareness-raising
Accents

D

Practice

Using authentic texts: **micro-listening**



A

**Why listening to
authentic speech
Is hard**

θ^ð
ə
f
dʒ
i
w
ŋ
aɪ



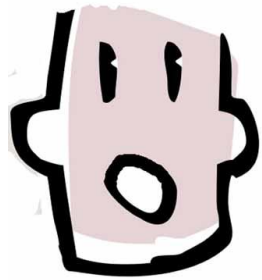


B

Connected Speech

θ^ð
ə
ʃ
dʒ
i
w
ŋ
aɪ

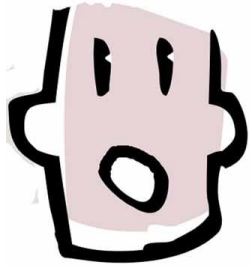
oops!



An ear rake?



oops!

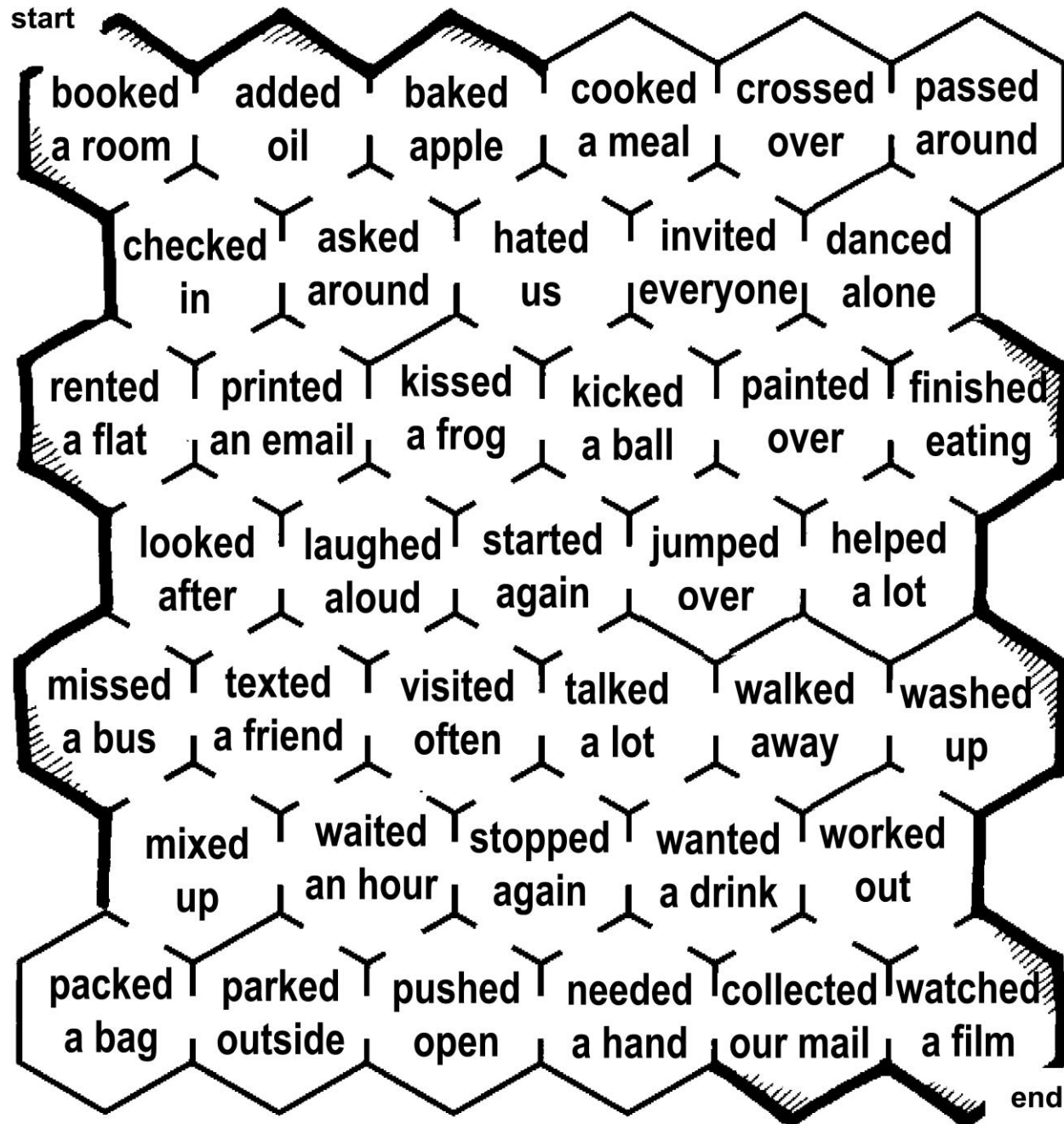


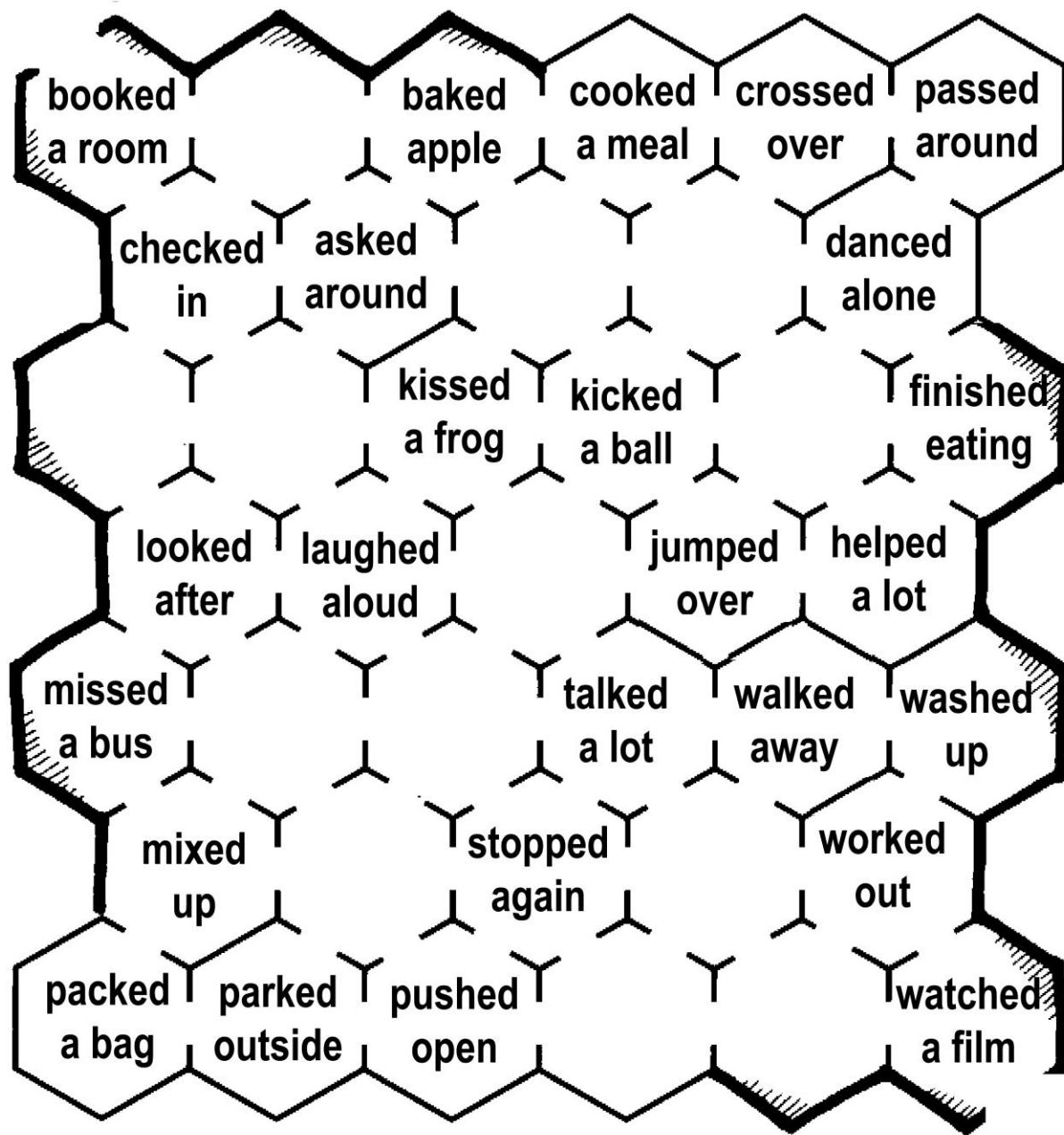
Doctor, doctor, I've got two
theik, a near rake, sore rise,
bruise darms, a stummer cake,
and I far tall the time!



I see. Perhaps you'd like to
way tin the corridor?

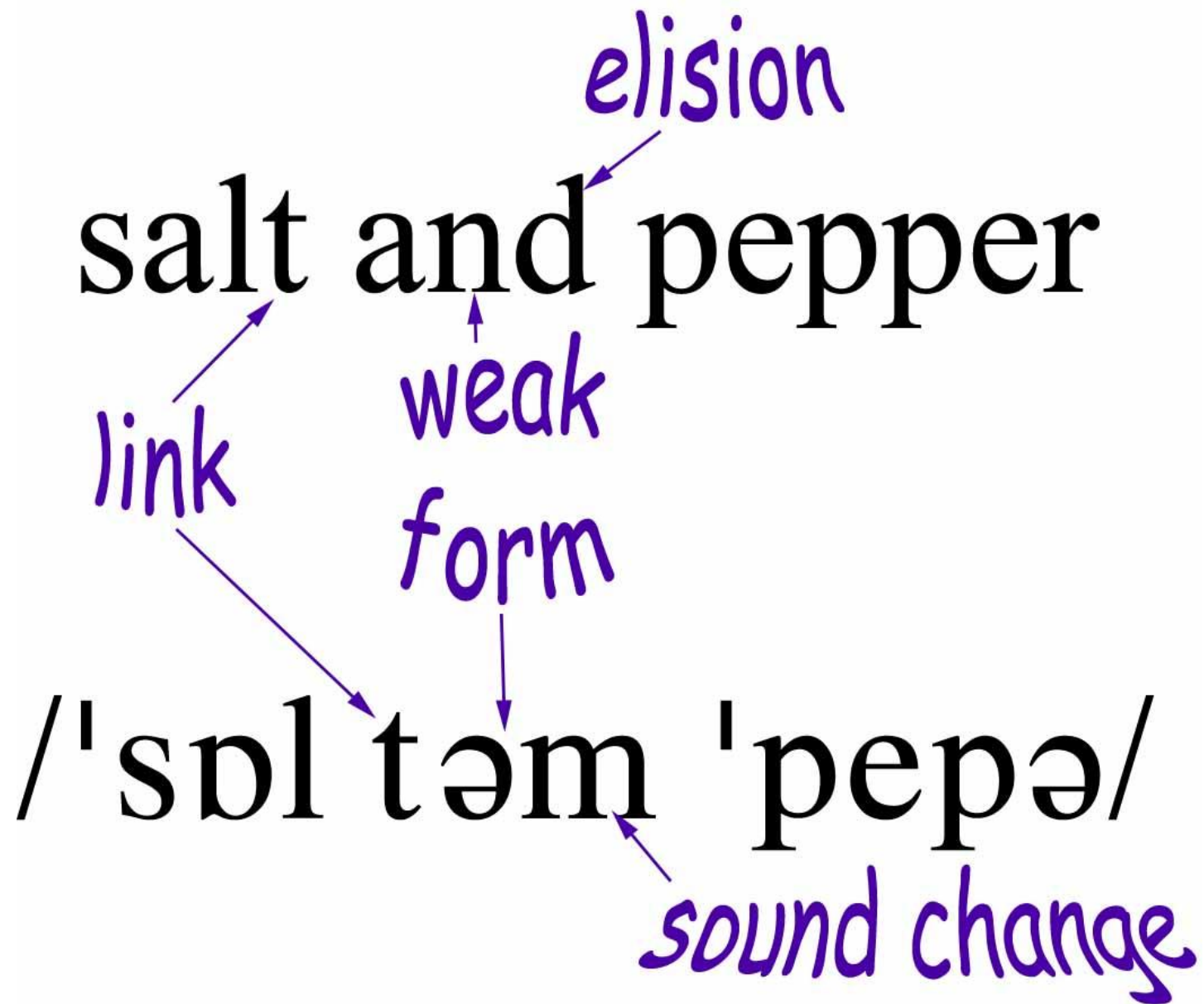
ed = /t/ maze



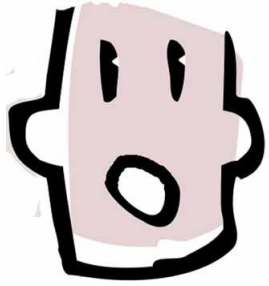




so) tum peppper?



oops!



IN THE KITCHEN

1 sol tum pepper	2 a loafer slice bread	3 a napple ana norange
4 wom potato	5 frozum peas	6 frui cake
7 greem beans	8 sick seggs	9 a tinna sweek corn

A. CONSONANT MOVE
C. CONSONANT CUT

B. WEAK VOWEL
D. CONSONANT CHANGE

oops!



**Watch
or a
dress?**



Weak forms: he, she, him, her

He **saw** her, he **liked** her face

He **asked** her her name, she **said** it was **Grace**

She **liked** him, his name was **Paul**

She **gave** him her number, he **gave** her a call

He **bought** her a gift, he **went** to her flat

She **gave** him a drink, she **showed** him her cat

He **liked** her, but **hated** her cat

He **never** returned, and **that** was **that**.

o O o

he **saw** her

she **liked** him

o O o O

he **liked** her **face**

he **hates** her **cat**

o O o o O

he **asked** her her **name**

she **showed** him her **cat**

C

Accents

θ^d

ə f

dʒ

i

w

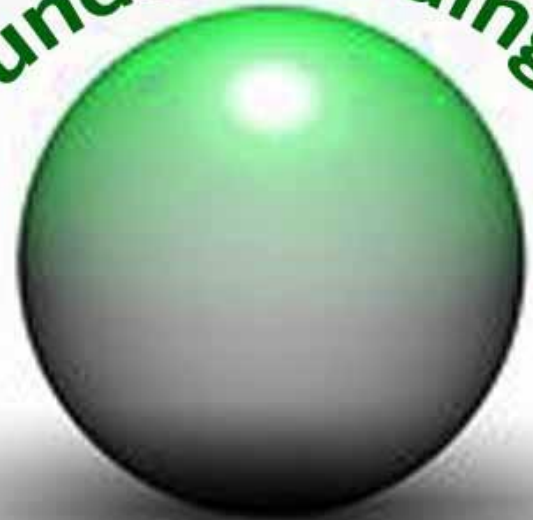
ŋ

aɪ

**standard
pronunciation**



**standard
understanding**



**global
understanding**

**local
pronunciation**



oops!



Died o'clock
odd Budday
bordig







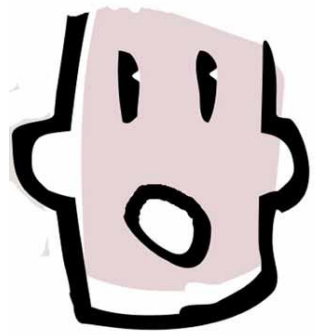
**I taught day
wanted a
table for tree**



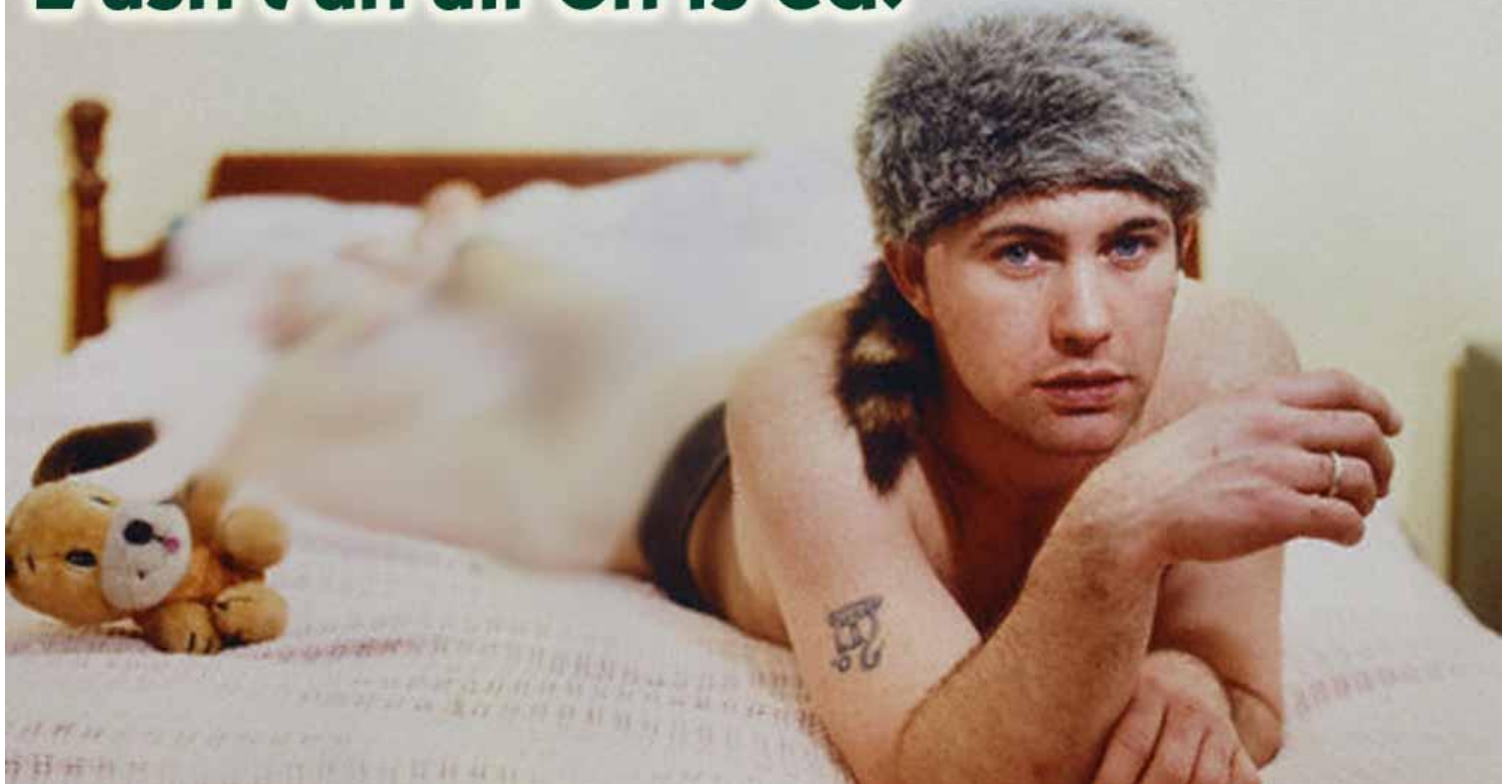
FIVE VULNERABLE CONSONANTS

1 / r /	2 / h /	3 / t /	4 / θ /	5 / ð /
rare reader	hear hair	waiting water	think faith	though mother

oops!



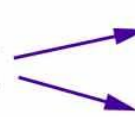
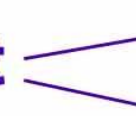
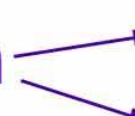
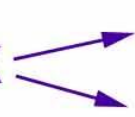
**I once add a friend called Fred
Ooo wore is at in bed
When E took of is at
They said, 'Look at that -
E asn't an air on is ed!'**



FIVE VULNERABLE VOWELS

1 /æ/	2 /ɑː/	3 /ɔː/	4 /ɒ/	5 /əʊ/
had bad cat	fast laugh dance	walk bought	hot shop not	cold slowly go

Accent Rhymes

- 1 I went for a **walk**  in the streets of New **York**.
at eleven o'**clock**.
- 2 The fish you **caught**  is now in the **pot**.
was really **short**.
- 3 Life was **calm**  when I lived on the **farm**.
where my mother was **from**.
- 4 When she started to **talk**  I dropped my **fork**.
it was quite a **shock**.

D

Using authentic texts: micro-listening



Audio “Key-word-in-context”

1 Do you achly know

2 if you achly highlight

3 Have you achy met them all

4 but it sachly

5 tachy ninety

Audio “Key-word-in-context”

1 Do you **achly** know

2 if you **achly** highlight

3 Have you **achy** met them all

4 but it **sachly**

5 **tachy** ninety



Examples of discourse markers

like

kind of

sort of

kind of like

isn't it

basically

I mean

You know what I mean

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The Free, Cross-Platform Sound Editor

Audacity® is free, open source software for recording and editing sounds. It is

available for Mac OS X, Microsoft Windows, GNU/Linux, and other open source operating systems. [more about Audacity...](#) Also check our [Wiki](#) and [Forum](#) for more information.

The latest release of Audacity is [1.3.13 \(Beta\)](#). This is our active version with new features and fixes. We recommend this version for more advanced users on Windows 7, Windows Vista and Mac OS X 10.6/10.7. Documentation for different languages may not be quite complete. See [New Features in 1.3](#) for information about the 1.3 Beta series.

[Audacity 1.2.6](#) is our main release, complete and fully documented, but in development. You may install Audacity 1.2.6 and 1.3.13 on the same computer.

[Download Audacity 1.3.13 \(Beta\)](#)

for Windows® 98/ME/2000/XP/Vista/7

[Download Audacity 1.2.6](#)

for Windows® 98/ME/2000/XP

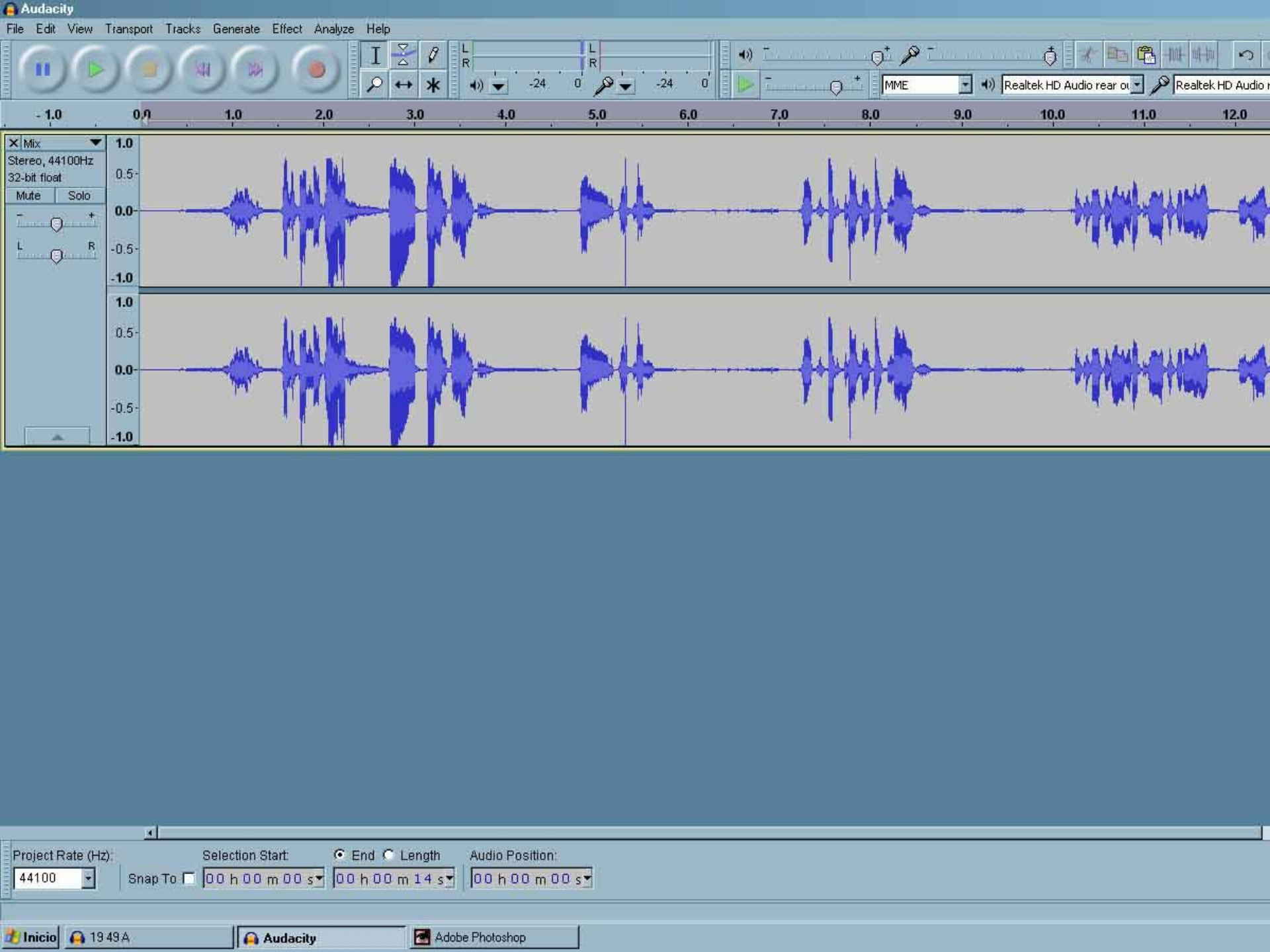
[Other downloads](#)

April 11, 2011: Audacity 1.3.13 released, and LinuxQuestions.org

The Audacity Team is pleased to announce the release of [Audacity 1.3.13](#). This version fully supports **Windows 7** and contains many bug fixes plus a few new features. Please also obtain this version for **Windows Vista** and **Mac OS X 10.6** rather than Audacity 1.2.

Audacity

<http://audacity.sourceforge.net/>



Undo Change Tempo	Ctrl+Z
Redo	Ctrl+Y
Cut	Ctrl+X
Split Cut	Ctrl+Alt+X
Copy	Ctrl+C
Paste	Ctrl+V
Paste Text to New Label	Ctrl+Alt+V
Trim	Ctrl+T
Delete	Ctrl+K
Split Delete	Ctrl+Alt+K
Silence Audio	Ctrl+L
Split	Ctrl+I
Split New	Ctrl+Alt+I
Join	Ctrl+J
Detach at Silences	Ctrl+Alt+J
Duplicate	Ctrl+D
Labeled Regions	▶
Select	▶
Find Zero Crossings	Z
Move Cursor	▶
Region Save	
Region Restore	
Play Region	▶
Preferences...	Ctrl+P



Audacity

File Edit View Transport Tracks Generate



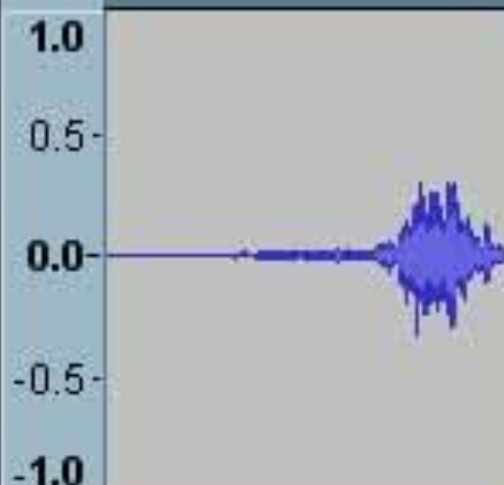
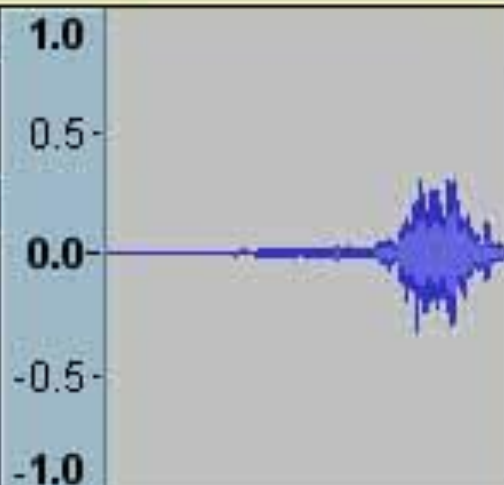
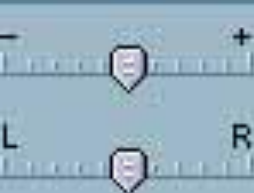
- 1.0 0.0 1.0

Mix

Stereo, 44100Hz

32-bit float

Mute Solo



Effect Analyze Help

Repeat Change Tempo

Ctrl+R

Amplify...

Auto Duck...

BassBoost...

Change Pitch...

Change Speed...

Change Tempo...

Click Removal...

Compressor...

Echo...

Equalization...

Fade In

Fade Out

Invert

Leveller...

Noise Removal...

Normalize...

Nyquist Prompt...

Phaser...

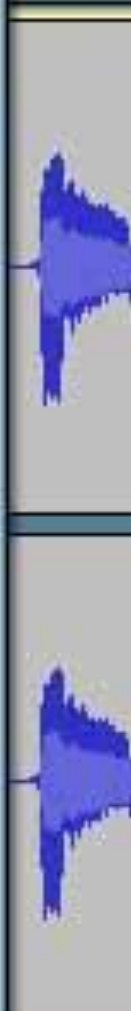
Repair

Repeat...

Reverse



5.0





Murdered Lyrics

Oh I believe in
yesterday

Oh why be leaving
yesterday?

WRONG LYRICS

¹Yes, today

²Old men's doubles teams so far away
Now it seems³they're over here to⁴say
Oh⁵why be leaving yesterday?

⁶Certainly, why not⁷have the man I used to be
There's a⁸chateau hanging over me
Oh why...

Why she had⁹two goes
¹⁰Eyes and nose
She wouldn't say
¹¹Eyes, head, something wrong
Now¹²along for chess today

Yes, today
Love¹³washed up her knees and came to play
Now¹⁴my knees are placed too high to weigh
Oh why...